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Beyond Us and Them' Technical Update: Demographics and Sample Characteristics Across 8 waves of surveys 2020-2021

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Technical Appendix

This appendix reports the demographic breakdown and Brexit vote patterns among the different subsamples across each wave of the Beyond Us and Them survey series 2020-2021. Note that not all details were measured in every wave. For comparative purposes we also report the relevant data from the preceding UK Census.

General Notes
Further information about sampling methodology is available through the following reports and documents:
 Abrams, D., Broadwood, J., Lalot, F., Davies Hayon, K. and Dixon, A. (2021). *Beyond Us and Them: Societal Cohesion in Britain through Eighteen Months of Covid-19*, https://www.belongnetwork.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2021/11/Belong_SocietalCohesion_Report_V5.pdf. doi: 10.22024/UniKent/01.02.92899. Further technical information on sampling is provided in https://kar.kent.ac.uk/83389/

The survey series included 16 sub-surveys to reach specific populations as follows:
a) Kent, Scotland and Wales (target N = 500 in each), measured in all 8 waves, recruited initially via Qualtrics Panels and topped up subsequently via Prolific Academic;
b) Social cohesion investment areas, specifically the 5 'Integration investment' local authorities of Blackburn with Darwen, Bradford, Peterborough, Walsall, Waltham Forest, and a 6th local authority, Calderdale, which also had implemented a specific social cohesion investment strategy (target N = 200 from each). Initially recruited via local authorities, (though in Peterborough via Qualtrics Panels), and sample sizes sustained thereafter with additional recruitment via Prolific in the later waves. The local authority data were collected in Waves 2, 4, 6, 7, and 8;
c) Community activists recruited through the partnership network of Belong – the Cohesion and Integration Network (initial target 1000 from Wave 2), but subsequently combined with respondents who self-identified as community activists within other samples.
d) Metropolitan areas. Qualtrics Panels established samples in the following metropolitan areas in Wave 6: Greater Manchester Combined Authority (GMCA, N = 1000), West Midlands Combined Authority (WMCA, N = 1000), West of England Combined Authority (WMCA, N = 500), and Greater London Authority (GLA, N = 2000). The sample sizes were determined to correspond to differences in the sizes of populations in the 4 areas whilst also sustaining sufficient statistical power. These samples continued into waves 7 and 8.
e) Boost samples of Black and Muslim respondents drawn from the metropolitan areas in order to achieve N of at least 500 each in Waves 6, 7 and 8.

These samples were retained longitudinally as far as possible, and new contacts were recruited at each wave to sustain the overall sample sizes.

For Scotland ethnicity and all disability statistics, age interval starts from 16. For all other variables in Census data the starting age is 18. Physical and mental disability were not reported separately in Census data. Brexit vote statistics were not available to capture the whole of WECA or GMCA. Therefore, Brexit vote for WECA was estimated by calculating weighted averages for South Gloucestershire, Bath and North Somerset, and Bristol, as these were the three areas from which respondents were recruited. For GMCA the population Brexit vote was calculated using the sum of the votes for all constituent authorities (Bolton, Bury, Manchester, Oldham, Rochdale, Salford, Stockport, Thameside, Trafford and Wigan). Educational qualification statistics are coded with values of 1,2,3,4 and 5 which correspond, respectively, to entry level, Level 1,2,3 and 4 in official qualification levels (https://www.gov.uk/what-different-qualification-levels-mean/list-of-qualification-levels)

Survey Sample: Kent	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Wave 5	Wave 6	Wave 7	Wave 8	AVERAGE	Census
Gender										
Male	45.7	42.3	42.9	40.4	49.1	41.8	41.1	41.2	43.1	48.2
Female	54.3	52.5	57.1	59.6	50.9	58.2	58.9	58.8	56.3	51.8
Age										
18-44	27.8	23.7	37.2	38.1	56.7	52.5	52.8	51.4	42.5	43.1
45-64	39.6	39.8	34.8	38.9	28.0	29.4	32.2	34.4	34.7	33.9
65+	32.5	36.5	27.9	23.0	15.3	18.1	15.0	14.2	22.8	23.0
Ethnicity										
White	95.1	95.6	90.4	92.5	95.0	93.6	94.3	93.0	93.7	94.5
Asian	.8	3.1	2.0	3.2	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.3	3.1
Black	2.4	.8	1.0	2.3	.6	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.0
Mixed/Multiple	1.8	.6	5.1	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	.9
Other	N/A	0	1.5	.6	1.1	.4	.3	.7	.7	.4
Religion										
No religion	40.6	42.0	54.9	46.9	61.0	59.6	57.5	55.6	52.3	26.7
Christian (including CofE, RCath, Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist, Other Christian)	56.4	55.0	38.2	49.1	36.6	35.2	38.3	39.8	43.6	69.6
Muslim	.4	.6	2.5	.3	.4	.9	.5	1.2	.8	0.9
Any other (including Hindu, Jewish, Sikh, Buddhist)	2.6	2.5	4.4	3.8	1.9	4.4	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.7
Presence of a disability										
Yes – physical health condition or disability only	16.7	19.0	15.3	12.6	10.5	9.4	9.4	10.0	N/A	N/A
Yes – mental health condition or disability only	7.9	6.5	14.3	13.9	12.0	10.9	11.0	9.4	N/A	N/A
Yes – Both physical and mental health condition or disability	4.9	2.9	9.0	5.8	6.8	6.2	6.7	5.9	N/A	N/A
Any	29.5	28.4	38.6	32.4	29.3	26.5	27.1	25.3	29.6	20.8
No, neither	70.5	71.6	61.4	67.6	70.7	73.5	72.9	74.7	70.4	79.2
Brexit vote										

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Wave 5	Wave 6	Wave 7	Wave 8	AVERAGE	Census
Remain	44.1	45.0	43.3	46.4	59.3	62.4	59.7	59.0	52.4	48.1
Leave	55.9	55.0	56.7	53.6	40.7	37.6	40.3	41.0	47.6	51.9
Education										
Level 1	7.9					3.2				
Level 2	27.1					21.9				
Level 3	1.0					0.3				
Level 4	20.0					22.9				
Level 5	44.1					51.6				
Sample size N =	506	560	376	370	503	520	606	611		

Survey sample: Scotland	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Wave 5	Wave 6	Wave 7	Wave 8	AVERAGE	Census
Gender										
Male	51.1	49.3	50.7	48.5	53.7	50.3	50.0	50.0	50.4	47.8
Female	48.9	50.7	49.3	51.5	46.3	49.7	50.0	50.0	49.6	52.2
Age										
18-44	20.6	41.7	40.5	42.1	56.5	61.7	73.8	73.0	51.2	44.9
45-64	42.2	32.9	33.8	33.0	27.8	27.0	23.3	23.7	30.5	34.2
65+	37.2	25.4	25.7	25.0	15.8	11.3	2.8	3.3	18.3	20.9
Ethnicity										
White	98.1	96.8	97.0	97.3	95.0	95.4	93.6	91.9	95.6	96.4
Asian	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.7	4.0	2.2	2.5
Black	.4	.4	.4	.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	.7	.7	.6
Mixed/Multiple	0	.9	0	.7	1.4	.7	1.8	2.0	.9	.2
Other	N/A	.4	.4	.2	.5	.4	.8	1.3	.6	.2
Religion										
No religion	45.4	51.9	57.7	52.8	66.7	66.1	72.1	71.6	60.5	39.4
Christian (including CofE, RCath, Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist, Other Christian)	51.3	45.3	39.0	45.0	29.3	29.8	23.2	23.8	35.8	57.8
Muslim	.6	.5	1.7	.4	.7	.7	1.3	1.9	1.0	1.6

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Wave 5	Wave 6	Wave 7	Wave 8	AVERAGE	Census
Any other (including Hindu, Jewish, Sikh, Buddhist)	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.7	2.7	1.2
Presence of a disability										
Yes – physical health condition or disability only	16.7	15.0	14.2	14.7	10.9	10.2	7.4	7.3	N/A	N/A
Yes – mental health condition or disability only	7.9	6.7	15.1	8.8	10.9	10.8	11.7	12.0	N/A	N/A
Yes – Both physical and mental health condition or disability	4.9	5.9	5.8	6.1	3.9	3.1	4.3	3.7	N/A	N/A
Any	29.5	27.6	35.1	29.6	25.7	24.1	23.4	23.0	27.2	22.8
No, neither	70.1	72.4	64.9	70.4	74.3	75.9	76.6	77.0	72.7	77.2
Brexit vote										
Remain	59.5	64.3	67.5	65.2	78.4	78.7	81.5	80.6	72.0	62.0
Leave	40.5	35.7	32.5	34.8	21.6	21.3	18.5	19.4	28.0	38.0
Education										
Level 1	7.9					5.2				
Level 2	20.0					10.4				
Level 3	14.5					17.4				
Level 4	8.3					5.7				
Level 5	49.3					61.3				
Sample size N =	534	602	588	549	533	504	600	599		

Survey Sample: Wales	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Wave 5	Wave 6	Wave 7	Wave 8	AVERAGE	Census
Gender										
Male	51.3	42.2	42.7	44.7	50.3	42.6	44.7	42.6	45.5	48.5
Female	48.7	57.8	28.8	55.3	49.7	57.4	55.3	57.4	50.4	51.5
Age										
18-44	22.3	35.6	42.7	39.5	57.2	60.7	72.5	72.2	47.2	43.3
45-64	43.1	39.3	28.8	39.5	29.3	29.0	24.3	24.2	33.3	33.5
65+	34.6	25.1	28.5	21.0	13.5	10.3	3.2	3.5	19.5	23.1
Ethnicity										

White	97.7	97.9	98.0	97.7	93.9	93.9	93.1	92.9	96.1	96.1
Asian	.8	.7	0	.9	1.7	2.6	3.7	3.9	1.5	2.1
Black	.4	.3	0	.3	.7	.4	.7	1.3	.4	.6
Mixed/Multiple	1.1	1.0	1.3	.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.7	.7
Other	N/A	0	7	.3	1.0	.4	.2	.3	1.5	.4
Religion										
No religion	49.8	48.5	60.1	53.4	64.2	64.7	68.0	67.3	59.5	31.9
Christian (including CofE, RCath, Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist, Other Christian)	46.3	49.4	34.6	42.7	31.4	30.5	26.2	27.2	36.1	65.3
Muslim	0	0	1.3	0.0	1.0	.9	1.7	2.2	0.9	1.3
Any other (including Hindu, Jewish, Sikh, Buddhist)	3.8	2.1	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.3	3.5	1.4
Presence of a disability										
Yes – physical health condition or disability only	17.7	17.3	16.3	14.0	8.8	8.2	6.5	7.9	12.7	N/A
Yes – mental health condition or disability only	5.9	7.1	12.2	12.3	10.5	13.1	14.3	15.2	10.8	N/A
Yes – Both physical and mental health condition or disability	5.7	5.2	7.5	5.0	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.1	5.3	N/A
Any	29.3	29.6	36.0	31.4	23.7	26.3	25.3	28.2	28.8	26.8
No, neither	70.7	70.4	64.0	68.6	76.3	73.7	74.7	71.8	71.2	73.2
Brexit vote										
Remain	47.0	55.0	53.5	51.0	67.4	70.9	72.9	74.8	59.7	47.5
Leave	53.0	45.0	46.5	49.0	32.6	29.1	27.1	25.2	40.3	52.5
Education										
Level 1	4.9					4.0				
Level 2	28.8					14.2				
Level 3	1.5					.4				
Level 4	17.3					23.5				
Level 5	47.4					57.9				
Sample size N =	528	606	337	495	337	514	597	594	487.7	

Survey Sample: Cohesion Investment Local Authorities

(approx. *n* =200 each)	Wave 2	Wave 4	Wave 5	Wave 6	Wave 7	Wave 8	AVERAGE
Gender							
Male	33.3	34.9	39.2	36.8	36.6	38.8	36.6
Female	66.7	65.1	60.8	63.2	63.4	61.2	63.4
Age							
18-44	48.0	46.1	52.7	48.6	49.1	45.7	48.4
45-64	36.8	39.1	34.8	36.8	35.9	37.4	36.8
65+	15.2	14.8	12.5	14.5	14.9	16.9	14.8
Ethnicity							
White	84.1	83.5	83.4	85.1	85.0	84.8	84.3
Asian	9.8	9.8	9.3	8.8	8.7	9.3	9.3
Black	2.4	3.3	4.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.1
Mixed/Multiple	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9
Other	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4
Religion							
No religion	38.8	38.7	40.8	45.6	45.8	44.5	42.4
Christian (including CofE, RCath, Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist, Other Christian)	47.9	46.7	44.3	42.1	41.5	41.9	44.1
Muslim	8.0	8.8	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.4
Any other (including Hindu, Jewish, Sikh, Buddhist)	5.3	5.8	7.9	5.5	5.7	6.5	6.1
Presence of a disability							
Yes – physical health condition or disability only	14.4	15.0	13.3	12.1	12.8	13.6	13.5
Yes – mental health condition or disability only	6.9	8.4	8.7	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.7
Yes – Both physical and mental health condition or disability	6.7	6.8	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.9
Any	28.0	30.2	27.5	25.4	25.7	26.5	27.2
No, neither	72.0	69.8	72.5	74.6	74.3	73.5	72.8
Education							

Level 1				2.7			
Level 2				15.1			
Level 3				1.4			
Level 4				16.8			
Level 5				64.0			
Brexit vote							
Remain	59.4	59.7	60.5	64.1	63.6	61.8	61.5
Leave	40.6	40.3	39.5	35.9	36.4	38.2	38.5
Sample size N =	1281	1308	1389	1276	1160	1175	

Survey sample: Community Activists	Wave 2	Wave 4	Wave 5	Wave 6	Wave 7	Wave 8	AVERAGE
Gender							
Male	44.8	44.4	41.4	51.0	44.7	35.7	43.7
Female	55.2	55.6	58.6	49.0	55.3	64.3	56.3
Age							
18-44	65.0	58.8	59.9	60.8	59.9	64.0	61.4
45-64	22.3	27.0	22.1	20.5	23.6	22.2	22.9
65+	12.7	14.2	18.0	18.8	16.5	13.8	15.7
Ethnicity							
White	86.2	82.5	87.9	87.6	92.0	88.9	87.5
Asian	6.7	9.1	6.1	5.8	3.6	5.8	6.2
Black	3.2	5.0	4.3	4.7	2.4	2.6	3.7
Mixed/Multiple	2.7	2.3	.9	.5	.9	1.7	1.5
Other	1.2	1.2	.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1
Religion							
No religion	25.5	34.0	32.1	41.7	39.3	42.9	35.9
Christian (including CofE, RCath, Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist, Other Christian)	63.2	53.0	54.5	43.8	48.0	46.6	51.5
Muslim	6.3	5.9	5.8	4.4	3.1	3.4	4.8
Any other (including Hindu, Jewish, Sikh, Buddhist)	5.0	7.2	7.7	10.2	9.7	7.1	7.8
Presence of a disability							
Yes – physical health condition or disability only	9.1	11.0	8.6	9.1	8.9	8.3	9.2
Yes – mental health condition or disability only	5.5	7.1	6.2	5.0	5.5	8.0	6.2
Yes – Both physical and mental health condition or disability	4.4	6.5	5.6	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.1
Any	19.0	24.5	20.4	18.4	19.2	21.4	20.5
No, neither	81.0	75.5	79.6	81.6	80.8	78.6	79.5
Education							
Level 1				1.8			
Level 2				8.3			
Level 3				2.1			
Level 4				9.0			
Level 5				78.9			
Brexit vote							
Remain	68.8	69.8	69.3	65.1	71.0	70.7	69.1
Leave	31.2	30.2	30.7	34.9	29.0	29.3	30.9
Sample size N =	1011	731	718	464	556	609	

Survey Sample: **Greater Manchester Combined Authority**	Wave 6	Wave 7	Wave 8	AVERAGE	Census
Gender					
Male	47.2	45.5	44.1	45.6	48.9
Female	52.8	54.5	55.9	54.4	51.1
Age					
18-44	35.3	49.6	40.2	41.7	50.0
45-64	38.7	31.9	38.8	36.5	31.3
65+	25.9	18.5	21.0	21.8	18.7
Ethnicity					
White	92.4	88.5	90.0	90.3	86.3
Asian	3.8	6.2	5.0	5.0	8.8
Black	1.5	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.4
Mixed/Multiple	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
Other	.5	.6	.6	0.6	.9
Religion					
No religion	40.2	39.0	41.0	40.0	21.4
Christian (including CofE, RCath, Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist, Other Christian)	52.9	51.6	51.2	51.9	68.3
Muslim	3.2	4.7	4.1	4.0	7.4
Any other (including Hindu, Jewish, Sikh, Buddhist)	3.7	4.8	3.7	4.1	2.8
Presence of a disability					
Yes – physical health condition or disability only	13.0	13.3	12.2	12.9	N/A
Yes – mental health condition or disability only	6.0	8.3	8.5	7.6	N/A
Yes – Both physical and mental health condition or disability	6.0	5.3	6.8	6.0	N/A
Any	25.1	26.9	27.6	26.5	23.3
No, neither	74.9	73.1	72.4	73.5	76.7
Education					
Level 1	3.9				
Level 2	26.5				
Level 3	1.4				
Level 4	17.6				
Level 5	50.6				
Brexit vote					
Remain	56.1	56.6	49.1	53.9	46.5
Leave	43.9	43.4	50.9	46.1	53.5
Sample size N =	1002	1149	1143	1098.0	

Survey sample: Greater London Authority	Wave 6	Wave 7	Wave 8	AVERAGE	Census
Gender					
Male	47.5	46.1	43.2	45.6	48.8
Female	52.5	53.9	56.8	54.4	51.2
Age					
18-44	34.9	43.0	42.5	40.1	58.6
45-64	40.6	36.3	36.0	37.6	27.2
65+	24.5	20.7	21.5	22.2	14.2
Ethnicity					
White	79.5	75.4	74.2	76.4	63.6
Asian	10.4	11.8	11.4	11.2	18.1
Black	6.3	8.4	9.0	7.9	11.7
Mixed/Multiple	2.4	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.4
Other	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.5	3.3
Religion					
No religion	42.3	41.0	39.4	40.9	23.3
Christian (including CofE, RCath, Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist, Other Christian)	43.9	46.2	45.2	45.1	54.2
Muslim	3.7	4.8	5.6	4.7	11.3
Any other (including Hindu, Jewish, Sikh, Buddhist)	10.2	8.1	9.9	9.4	11.2
Presence of a disability					
Yes – physical health condition or disability only	11.0	11.5	11.2	11.2	N/A
Yes – mental health condition or disability only	5.1	5.7	7.3	6.0	N/A
Yes – Both physical and mental health condition or disability	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.2	N/A
Any	18.9	20.5	22.2	20.5	16.8
No, neither	81.1	79.5	77.8	79.5	83.2
Education					
Level 1	2.9				
Level 2	16.6				
Level 3	.8				
Level 4	15.8				
Level 5	63.9				
Brexit vote					
Remain	62.2	62.6	60.8	61.9	59.9
Leave	37.8	37.4	39.2	38.1	40.1
Sample size N =	2189	2279	2039		

Survey Sample: West Midlands Combined Authority	Wave 6	Wave 7	Wave 8	AVERAGE	Census
Gender					
Male	46.9	43.4	42.1	44.2	48.8
Female	53.1	56.6	57.9	55.8	51.2
Age					
18-44	31.4	45.3	41.5	39.4	46.0
45-64	42.8	33.3	38.2	38.1	32.3
65+	25.9	21.3	20.2	22.5	21.7
Ethnicity					
White	85.7	84.3	82.7	84.3	85.3
Asian	9.1	10.2	11.3	10.2	9.5
Black	2.9	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.0
Mixed/Multiple	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.4
Other	.5	.4	.5	0.5	.8
Religion					
No religion	38.9	40.5	36.6	38.6	21.8
Christian (including CofE, RCath, Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist, Other Christian)	51.7	48.3	51.4	50.5	67.7
Muslim	4.5	5.7	6.3	5.5	5.6
Any other (including Hindu, Jewish, Sikh, Buddhist)	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.4	4.9
Presence of a disability					
Yes – physical health condition or disability only	14.7	12.5	12.3	13.2	N/A
Yes – mental health condition or disability only	8.7	9.8	11.6	10.0	N/A
Yes – Both physical and mental health condition or disability	5.4	6.5	6.5	6.2	N/A
Any	28.9	28.8	30.4	29.3	22.6
No, neither	71.1	71.2	69.6	70.7	77.4
Education					
Level 1	6.4				
Level 2	28.1				
Level 3	.5				
Level 4	18.1				
Level 5	46.9				
Brexit vote					
Remain	44.1	47.6	45.8	45.8	40.7
Leave	55.9	52.4	54.2	54.2	59.3
Sample size N =	1017	1041	1052	1036.7	

Survey Sample: West of England Combined Authority	Wave 6	Wave 7	Wave 8	AVERAGE	Census
Gender					
Male	44.8	43.8	35.8	41.5	48.9
Female	55.2	56.2	64.2	58.5	51.1
Age					
18-44	34.1	43.9	44.9	41.0	48.7
45-64	40.7	37.2	37.2	38.3	30.7
65+	25.2	18.9	17.9	20.7	20.6
Ethnicity					
White	94.2	93.4	92.7	93.4	92.4
Asian	2.0	2.4	3.1	2.5	3.3
Black	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.3
Mixed/Multiple	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.5
Other	.6	.6	.5	0.6	.5
Religion					
No religion	49.8	53.7	55.7	53.1	34.6
Christian (including CofE, RCath, Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist, Other Christian)	46.5	41.6	39.1	42.4	61.2
Muslim	.2	.8	1.7	0.9	2.0
Any other (including Hindu, Jewish, Sikh, Buddhist)	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.6	2.1
Presence of a disability					
Yes – physical health condition or disability only	14.8	14.7	11.3	13.6	N/A
Yes – mental health condition or disability only	7.1	10.8	9.7	9.2	N/A
Yes – Both physical and mental health condition or disability	5.9	4.8	8.5	6.4	N/A
Any	27.8	30.3	29.5	29.2	19.7
No, neither	72.2	69.7	70.5	70.8	80.3
Education					
Level 1	4.2				
Level 2	21.9				
Level 3	1.0				
Level 4	20.9				
Level 5	52.0				
Brexit vote					
Remain	55.4	55.9	57.9	56.4	56.8
Leave	44.6	44.1	42.1	43.6	43.2
Sample size N =	504	503	546	517.7	

Survey Samples:
Black, Muslim, inclusive of boost

Metropolitan Areas	BLACK					MUSLIM				
	Wave 6	Wave 7	Wave 8	AVERAGE	Census	Wave 6	Wave 7	Wave 8	AVERAGE	Census
Gender										
Male	35.8	35.3	31.0	34.0	47.1	40.8	40.3	31.4	37.5	52.2
Female	64.2	64.7	69.0	66.0	52.9	59.2	59.7	68.6	62.5	47.8
Age										
18-44	58.1	68.6	64.7	63.8	63.6	79.7	86.6	86.3	84.2	74.1
45-64	36.3	25.6	31.1	31.0	15.2	18.9	12.9	12.8	14.9	19.7
65+	5.6	5.8	4.1	5.2	8.9	1.4	.5	.9	.9	6.20
Ethnicity										
White	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.7	9.9	12.1	11.9	7.8
Asian						80.8	83.7	77.3	80.6	67.6
Black						none	none	none	N/A	10.1
Mixed/Multiple						1.4	1.5	4.8	2.6	3.8
Other						4.1	5.0	5.8	5.0	10.7
Religion										
No religion	16.9	18.5	20.3	18.5	8.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Christian (including CofE, RCath, Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist, Other Christian)	79.1	79.1	75.5	77.9	75.1					
Muslim	none	none	none		15.8					
Any other (including Hindu, Jewish, Sikh, Buddhist)	4.1	2.4	4.2	3.6	1.1					
Presence of a disability										
Yes – physical health condition or disability only	4.6	6.2	6.0	5.6	N/A	4.9	4.5	5.3	4.9	N/A
Yes – mental health condition or disability only	6.3	3.7	7.4	5.8		4.9	8.1	6.3	6.4	N/A
Yes – Both physical and mental health condition or disability	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.0		2.1	2.5	3.2	2.6	N/A

Any	12.6	12.4	15.3	13.4	14.3	12.0	15.2	14.7	14.0	17.5
No, neither	87.4	87.6	84.7	86.6	85.7	88.0	84.8	85.3	86.0	82.5
Education										
Level 1	3.4				N/A	4.7				N/A
Level 2	11.9					16.9				
Level 3	.6					.7				
Level 4	14.1					19.6				
Level 5	70.1					58.1				
Brexit Vote										
Remain	76.2	83.2	75.9	78.4	73.0	73.0	77.0	80.6	76.8	70.0
Leave	23.8	16.8	24.1	21.6	27.0	27.0	23.0	19.4	23.2	30.0
Sample size N =	179	258	261			156	209	211		

Notes: Some participants who were both Black and Muslim are not included in the numbers in this table (N=8, 13, 20 for W6, W7, and W8 respectively). Comparative Census data are drawn only from England and Wales because the numbers of Black or Muslim respondents within the Scotland sample are too few for inclusion in the calculations (Wave 6 : 9 Muslim, 7 Black; Wave 7: 14 Muslim, 11 Black; Wave 8: 18 Muslim, 9 black). Estimate of population statistics for Brexit vote within Muslim and Black categories are taken from relevant opinion poll data (links below)

https://www.statista.com/statistics/519308/eu-referendum-voting-intention-in-uk-by-ethnicity/

https://www.statista.com/statistics/517563/brexit-votes-by-religion/

	Black				Muslim			
Boost Muslim & Black	Wave 6	Wave 7	Wave 8	AVERAGE	Wave 6	Wave 7	Wave 8	AVERAGE
Gender								
Male	27.4	25.4	23.3	25.4	40.8	40.7	36.2	39.2
Female	72.6	74.6	76.7	74.6	59.2	59.3	63.8	60.8
Age								
18-44	88.9	87.6	86.2	87.6	94.5	95.2	94.0	94.6
45-64	11.1	12.4	13.8	12.4	5.5	4.8	6.0	5.4
65+	none	none	none	none	none	none	none	none
Ethnicity								
White					9.3	8.4	6.4	8.1
Asian					77.2	79.6	76.9	77.9
Black	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Mixed/Multiple					3.5	3.1	3.9	3.5
Other					10.0	8.8	12.8	10.6
Religion								
No religion	17.8	17.4	17.7	17.6				
Christian (including CofE, RCath, Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist, Other Christian)	69.5	70.9	70.6	70.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Muslim	8.4	7.3	7.3	7.7				
Any other (including Hindu, Jewish, Sikh, Buddhist)	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.4				
Presence of a disability								
Yes – physical health condition or disability only	3.3	3.1	4.0	3.4	4.3	4.7	3.7	4.2
Yes – mental health condition or disability only	6.2	6.6	4.7	5.8	4.0	3.8	5.2	4.3
Yes – Both physical and mental health condition or disability	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.4

Any	11.2	11.5	10.6	11.1	10.1	9.9	10.0	10.0
No, neither	88.8	88.5	89.4	88.9	,	90.1	90.0	90.1
Education								
Level 1					1.0			
Level 2	4.7				7.3			
Level 3	0.7				1.0			
Level 4	18.6				27.0			
Level 5	76.0				63.7			
Brexit Vote								
Remain	81.9	82.3	80.4	81.5	85.7	81.4	86.5	84.6
Leave	18.1	17.7	19.6	18.5	14.3	18.6	13.5	15.4
Sample size N =	277	232	309		289	226	282	

Note: Some respondents were excluded from these tables because they were both Black and Muslim (N=25, 18, 24 for W6, W7, and W8 respectively).