

Table 2. Skewness and kurtosis tests for direct payment variables

	sample value	T-stat	Pval
	Fruits and Vegetables DP		
skewness	6.75	71.81	0.00
excess kurtosis	49.48	263.38	0.00
	Grains and oilseeds DP		
skewness	9.03	96.15	0.00
excess kurtosis	125.72	669.19	0.00
	Livestock DP		
skewness	15.69	167.03	0.00
excess kurtosis	268.80	1430.79	0.00