

Appendix 1: Calibrated fuzzy set scores

Country	Potentially causal conditions					Outcome (C)
	High democracy (D)	Rational-secular orientation (R)	Self-expression orientation (S)	High human development (H)	High income inequality (I)	High perceived corruption (C)
Albania	0.938	0.726	0	0.538	0.256	0.828
Argentina	0.813	0.498	0.898	1	0.769	0.793
Armenia	0.45	0.681	0	0.615	0.018	0.69
Australia	1	0.801	1	1	0.155	0
Azerbaijan	0	0.315	0	0.709	0	0.966
Bangladesh	0.05	0	0	0.025	0.778	1
Belarus	0	1	0	0.923	0	0.897
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.688	0.863	0.196	0.621	0.31	0.621
Brazil	0.813	0.245	0.693	0.692	1	0.488
Bulgaria	0.938	1	0.473	0.874	0.286	0.488
Burkina Faso	0	0	0.182	0	0.584	0.655
Canada	1	0.594	1	1	0	0
Chile	1	0.322	0.676	1	1	0
China	0	0.971	0.174	0.555	0.835	0.724
Colombia	0.688	0	0.961	0.511	1	0.69
Croatia	0.938	1	0.859	1	0.214	0.366
Cyprus	1	0.443	0.626	1	0.054	0
Czech Republic	0.938	1	1	1	0	0.293
Dominican Republic	0.813	0.258	0.761	0.472	0.825	0.862
Ecuador	0.45	0	0.648	0.511	0.958	0.828
Egypt	0	0	0.248	0.415	0.012	0.69
Estonia	0.938	1	0.415	1	0.202	0
Ethiopia	0	0.217	0.545	0	0	0.828
Finland	1	1	1	1	0	0
France	0.938	1	1	1	0.012	0
Georgia	0.688	0.262	0	0.692	0.665	0.268
Germany	1	1	1	1	0.048	0
Ghana	0.813	0	0.269	0.072	0.726	0.366
Country	D	R	S	H	I	C
Guatemala	0.813	0	0.601	0.245	1	0.862
Hungary	1	1	0.554	1	0	0.22
India	0.938	0.466	0.661	0.113	0.125	0.655
Indonesia	0.938	0.148	0	0.421	0.22	0.793
Iraq	0.25	0.088	0	0.289	0.125	1
Israel	1	0.913	1	1	0.333	0.073
Italy	1	0.625	1	1	0.345	0.488
Japan	1	1	0.976	1	0	0
Jordan	0	0	0	0.698	0.423	0.341
Kazakhstan	0	0.402	0.099	0.764	0	0.966

Korea (South)	0.813	1	0.335	1	0.262	0.195
Kyrgyzstan	0.688	0.423	0	0.245	0.58	1
Latvia	0.813	1	0.346	1	0.345	0.195
Lebanon	0.563	0.574	0	0.808	0.858	1
Macedonia	0.938	0.78	0.163	0.626	0.464	0.439
Mexico	0.813	0.252	0.954	0.758	1	0.759
Moldova	0.938	0.929	0	0.355	0.292	0.759
Montenegro	0.938	0.913	0.162	0.94	0	0.517
Morocco	0	0.006	0	0.211	0.528	0.621
Netherlands	1	1	1	1	0	0
Nigeria	0.35	0.013	0.364	0	1	1
Norway	1	1	1	1	0	0
Pakistan	0.688	0	0.137	0	0	0.966
Peru	0.938	0.107	0.586	0.654	0.887	0.655
Philippines	0.813	0	0.574	0.346	0.632	0.655
Poland	1	0.347	0.723	1	0.232	0.049
Romania	0.938	0.552	0	0.918	0.196	0.488
Russia	0.35	1	0	0.879	0.524	1
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	1	0.341
Serbia	0.813	0.886	0.524	0.698	0	0.552
Slovakia	1	0.934	0.745	1	0	0.317
Slovenia	1	1	1	1	0	0.122
Country	D	R	S	H	I	C
Spain	1	0.836	1	1	0.482	0.073
Sweden	1	1	1	1	0	0
Switzerland	1	1	1	1	0	0
Tanzania	0	0	0.281	0	0.411	0.897
Thailand	0	0.287	0.562	0.571	1	0.655
Trinidad and Tobago	1	0	0.613	0.813	0.47	0.655
Turkey	0.938	0.189	0.364	0.775	0.464	0.439
Uganda	0	0	0.119	0	0.731	1
Ukraine	0.35	0.963	0	0.637	0	1
United Kingdom	1	0.756	1	1	0.286	0
United States	1	0.543	1	1	1	0
Uruguay	1	0.622	1	0.945	0.722	0
Venezuela	0.35	0	0.853	0.802	0.782	1
Vietnam	0	0.233	0.63	0.277	0.034	0.897
Yemen	0	0	0	0	0.214	1
Zambia	0.688	0.388	0.037	0.035	1	0.655
Zimbabwe	0.35	0	0.007	0	1	1

conditions

Low
perceived
corruption

c

0.172

0.207

0.31

1

0.034

0

0.103

0.379

0.512

0.512

0.345

1

1

0.276

0.31

0.634

1

0.707

0.138

0.172

0.31

1

0.172

1

1

0.732

1

0.634

c

0.138

0.78

0.345

0.207

0

0.927

0.512

1

0.659

0.034

0.805

0

0.805

0

0.561

0.241

0.241

0.483

0.379

1

0

1

0.034

0.345

0.345

0.951

0.512

0

0.659

0.448

0.683

0.878

c

0.927

1

1

0.103

0.345

0.345

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0.103

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