# Short Report. 

Kent 2005 Survey of Health and Lifestyle:
Moderate Physical Activity and Obesity
by Local Authority


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Health and Social Survey Unit
Centre for Health Services Studies University of Kent

Commissioned by Kent County Council
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Kent has taken exercise as the key to monitoring progress towards a healthier Kent. Discussions with Kent County Council, Department of Health and the Office of Deputy Prime Minister have identified the importance of measuring how many people are undertaking at least moderate activity five times a week.

We would also like to thank the team at CHSS who have administered the survey, painstakingly ensuring that all the questionnaires were delivered, receiving calls from participants and receiving and entering completed questionnaires; in particular we would like to thank Tony Rees and Paula Loader.

Further copies can be obtained directly from CHSS at the above address or as a PDF via the web site http://www.kent.ac.uk/chss/docs/short_obesity_report.pdf

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## Summary

This short report provides preliminary information at Local Authority level aimed to provide planners with data on physical activity and obesity. It provides an analysis from the Kent 2005 Survey at Local Authority level of data on moderate physical activity and obesity.

Data have been standardised by both direct and indirect methods. Standardisation means that results are comparable across Local Authorities and differences in age structures are taken into account; however low response rates in younger age groups particularly, and a possible bias towards less healthy people responding, are likely to have affected results.

For planning purposes observed numbers for each Local Authority have been calculated from the sample rates in the survey multiplied by the number of people in the district in each age group and estimates the number of people active locally at the time of the survey.

In most Local Authorities there has been some consistency in reporting moderate activity between men and women. Thanet was the only district where women had a higher rate of activity than men. In every other locality men reported greater activity than women. The ranges of activity for men and for women were similar. There was no relationship between the rates of activity for men and for women each Local Authority.

The variation around the Kent mean between the Local Authorities for obesity is much greater than seen for physical activity. There was also more variation in obesity amongst the districts for men than there was for women, and secondly there was not very much correlation between the rate for men and the rate for women. Whilst there was some relationship between rates of obesity for men and for women this was not significant; only in Dover was there clearly a high rate for both sexes.

There is some correlation between activity and obesity rates for men, but this is not as would be expected in that obesity is increasing with increasing moderate physical activity. For women the trend was still an increase in activity as well as obesity, but much less so than for men.

## The Kent 2005 Survey

In autumn 2005 a postal survey of 22,86 I people across Kent was carried out by the Health and Social Survey Unit at the Centre for Health Services Studies in the University of Kent, funded by Kent County Council.

The sampling frame was the GP registration list from the Kent Primary Care Agency. Contact details for patients aged 16 and over registered with the Kent Primary Care Agency were downloaded and a one in fifty sample obtained electronically.

In all, 5800 people in Kent responded to the survey (a response rate of $27 \%$ when Post Office returns, people who died or moved away were removed). There are 5714 respondents who gave both age and sex and in some analyses the people who did not respond to age and/or sex have been excluded. More information on the survey and its representativeness can be found in the First Report ${ }^{1}$

## Local Authority representation

Response from women ( 3292 cases) overall was better than for men ( 2419 cases). Men responding tended to be older than the women (Appendix A Tables I and 2) ; there were more younger men in samples from Dartford, Swale and Shepway, and younger women in samples from Gravesham, Maidstone and Tonbridge and Malling (Appendix A Tables I and 2).

Overall $14.8 \%$ of men and $15.0 \%$ of women did not respond to the activity question. There were high rates of non response on activity for men in Dartford (25.7\%) and Gravesham (19.4\%) and for women in Sevenoaks (23.6\%) (Appendix B Tables I and 2). This is not confined to older people but seems to be spread across all ages (Appendix E).

There was some variation in the age / sex structure of response across the local authorities (districts); this means that overall rates for Local Authorities were not directly comparable (see Appendix D , Local Authority moderate activity rates by age and sex) and therefore results have been standardised for the purpose of this report.

Much lower rates of non-response were found for obesity results, men in Shepway and Tunbridge Wells had non-response rates above $5 / 100$ and Gravesham was the highest at 6.5/I00; non-

[^0]response for women was slightly higher with Canterbury at $6.3 / 100$ and Shepway at $6.5 / 100$ (Appendix B, Tables 3 and 4).

## Physical Activity

The survey asked two questions in relation to how much moderate physical activity they undertook in a week. From the question which asked how many days a week they undertook moderate activity for thirty minutes at a time, it has been estimated that $25.7 \%$ of all men and $23.7 \%$ of all women were undertaking moderate physical activity for 30 minutes on 5 or more days a week ${ }^{2}$. Note this report does not include people who did not respond to the first question but indicated they were active for one hour five days a week ${ }^{3}$.

Data have been analysed in several ways to help planners.
I. Direct Standardisation ${ }^{4}$ using Local Authority rates by 10 year age bands and sex applied to Kent as the standard population
2. Calculation of the estimated (or observed) number of cases in each Local Authority using the Local Authority 10 year age / sex rates applied to the Local Authority populations.
3. Calculation of the expected number of cases in the Local Authority using Kent rates applied to the Local Authority population together with $95 \%$ confidence intervals ${ }^{5}$
4. Indirect Standardisation ${ }^{6}$ - Standardised (Activity $/$ Obesity) Ratio $=$ observed numbers x 100 / expected numbers

[^1]
## Direct Standardisation

A comparative analysis of moderate physical activity 30 minutes 5 days a week has been carried out by standardising the survey results in ten year age groups to the Kent population providing an overall rate for each local authority by sex.

Using this method of standardisation Maidstone had the lowest rate of men moderately active 30 minutes for 5 days a week, with 20.2/I00 men +/- I. 9 (i.e. between 18.3/100 and 22.1/I00); in Tonbridge and Malling it is estimated $28.9 / 100$ men +/- I. 8 (i.e. between 27.I/I00 and 30.7/I00) said they were active 5 days a week; this means the locality with the highest rate was 1.43 times higher than the locality with the lowest rate (Appendix D)

Shepway was the locality with the lowest rate for women; the rate was $18.6 / 100+/-1.5 \%$ (i.e. between $17.1 / 100$ and $20.1 / 100$ ). The locality with the highest rate for women was Thanet with $27.6 / \mathrm{I} 00+/-2.0$ (i.e. between $25.6 / \mathrm{I} 00$ and $29.6 / \mathrm{IOO}$ ). There was a 1.48 times difference for the rate in the highest locality for women compared to the lowest.

Standardisation means that results are comparable across Local Authorities and differences in age structures are taken into account; however low response rates in younger age groups particularly, and a possible bias towards less healthy people responding, are likely to have affected results.

There is a lot of variation between districts (Figure I), and between men and women; this graph also shows the confidence intervals (as reported above as $+/$-).

In most Local Authorities there has been some consistency in reporting moderate activity between men and women. Thanet was the only district where women had a higher rate of activity than men. In every other locality men reported greater activity than women; for example in Sevenoaks $27.5 / 100+/-1.8$ men (i.e. between $25.7 / 100$ and $29.3 / 100$ ) reported being moderately active for 30 minutes 5 days a week whilst $23.4 / 100+/-1.7$ women (i.e. between $21.7 / 100$ and 25.1/I00) reported the same. Even in Canterbury which had the second highest rate for women (27.0/I00 +/- 2.2), men still had a higher activity rate (28.2/I00 +/- 2.0).

Figure I


## Observed number of people active

Observed numbers for each Local Authority have been calculated from the sample rates in the survey multiplied by the number of people in the district in each age group and estimates the number of people active locally at the time of the survey. This is thought to be useful for individual authorities when working with their people living in their districts.

Table I shows the range between which it is expected lay the number of people actually moderately active for 30 minutes 5 days a week (derived by adding / subtracting the $95 \%$ Confidence Intervals to the rate applied to the local population see p.3) . Note the range because with a survey of this kind which takes a sample from the population it is not possible to indicate the exact number.

## Table I

## Number of people calculated to be moderately active for $\mathbf{3 0}$ minutes 5 days a week using rates in survey and 2005 LA populations

(NB this is not the same as the standardised rates seen above)

| Local <br> Authority | Males |  |  | Females |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Low number | High number | Low number | High number |
| Ashford | $7490(17.90 \%)$ | $13979(33.41 \%)$ | $7873(17.49 \%)$ | $12306(27.33 \%)$ |
| Canterbury | $12607(22.57 \%)$ | $19907(35.64 \%)$ | $13946(22.42 \%)$ | $20059(32.24 \%)$ |
| Dartford | $4643(13.83 \%)$ | $10967(32.67 \%)$ | $4654(13.05 \%)$ | $9170(25.71 \%)$ |
| Dover | $7650(18.83 \%)$ | $13716(33.76 \%)$ | $9356(20.75 \%)$ | $14271(31.65 \%)$ |
| Gravesham | $5025(13.73 \%)$ | $12009(32.82 \%)$ | $6525(16.69 \%)$ | $11366(29.07 \%)$ |
| Maidstone | $7848(13.85 \%)$ | $15273(26.96 \%)$ | $10135(17.03 \%)$ | $15365(25.82 \%)$ |
| Sevenoaks | $8663(20.33 \%)$ | $14926(35.02 \%)$ | $6777(14.56 \%)$ | $11309(24.30 \%)$ |
| Shepway | $8595(22.38 \%)$ | $13644(35.52 \%)$ | $5607(13.17 \%)$ | $9932(23.34 \%)$ |
| Swale | $9391(19.10 \%)$ | $15452(31.43 \%)$ | $8747(17.00 \%)$ | $14152(27.51 \%)$ |
| Thanet | $8563(17.84 \%)$ | $14127(29.44 \%)$ | $11751(21.31 \%)$ | $17277(31.34 \%)$ |
| Tonbridge <br> Malling | $8816(20.52 \%)$ | $15704(36.55 \%)$ | $8959(19.53 \%)$ | $13809(30.10 \%)$ |
| Tunbridge Wells | $6259(15.48 \%)$ | $12020(29.72 \%)$ | $12032(27.42 \%)$ | $17029(38.81 \%)$ |

## Indirect Standardisation

Figures 2 and 3 show a different approach to standardising the data against the Kent population; this time the expected number of active people is calculated using the Kent rates which are applied to the 2005 Local Authority population. This is compared to the observed numbers by Local Authority calculated from the sex and age specific Local Authority rates found in the survey multiplied by the 2005 population. The ratio of the two is the Standardised Activity Ratio (SAR) ${ }^{7}$; Kent is on 100\%. This demonstrates the \% by which each Local Authority was higher or lower than the Kent mean. The ranges of activity for men and for women were similar.

[^2]Tonbridge and Malling had the highest activity for men; Thanet had the highest activity for women. Shepway had the second highest observed activity for men but lowest for women. Tonbridge and Malling, Canterbury and Dover were consistently high for both sexes. Maidstone, Dartford, Gravesham, Thanet and Swale were all low for men compared to Kent; Shepway, Dartford, Tunbridge Wells and Sevenoaks were much lower for women than expected (Figures 2 and 3 ).

Figure 2


Figure 3


There is consistency in ranking produced by the two methods of standardisation of the data (Table 2 ); slight variations are most likely due to small sample sizes.

There was no relationship between the rates of activity for men and for women each Local Authority (Figure 4) although it is possible to imagine in certain districts there was a low rate comparative to other districts for both sexes such as in Dartford, Tunbridge Wells and Maidstone.

## Table 2

Comparison of ranks for men and women between Standardised Rates (direct method) and Standardised Ratios (indirect method) - Moderate Physical Activity

| MALES | Stand rate 1100 | SAR |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maidstone | 20.18 | 79.17\% |
| Dartford | 22.71 | 89.83\% |
| Gravesham | 22.92 | 90.15\% |
| Tunbridge Wells | 22.99 | 88.08\% |
| Thanet | 23.96 | 92.85\% |
| Swale | 24.92 | 97.77\% |
| Ashford | 26.25 | 99.97\% |
| Dover | 26.37 | 102.84\% |
| Sevenoaks | 27.46 | 108.49\% |
| Canterbury | 28.73 | $110.98 \%$ |
| Shepway | 28.81 | I 13.57\% |
| Tonbridge and Malling | 28.86 | 110.93\% |
| FEMALES | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { Stand rate } \\ 1100 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | SAR |
| Shepway | 18.56 | 77.26\% |
| Dartford | 19.46 | 80.41\% |
| Tunbridge Wells | 19.46 | 80.41\% |
| Sevenoaks | 19.63 | 81.35\% |
| Maidstone | 21.32 | 89.27\% |
| Swale | 21.91 | 92.64\% |
| Ashford | 22.53 | 93.34\% |
| Gravesham | 22.59 | 95.40\% |
| Tonbridge and Malling | 24.37 | 103.00\% |
| Dover | 26.35 | $110.48 \%$ |
| Canterbury | 27.04 | 115.61\% |
| Thanet | 27.56 | 112.18\% |

Figure 4

## Comparison of Male and Female Moderate Physical Activity Rates Standardised to Kent population - Local Authority



Pearson r = 0.007 (n.s.)

## Obesity

The variation between the Local Authorities for obesity was much greater than seen for physical activity. There was also more variation in obesity amongst the districts for men than there was for women, and secondly there was not very much correlation between the rate for men and the rate for women.

## Direct Standardisation

Tunbridge Wells had the lowest obesity rate for men (standardised to the Kent population) and Dover the highest. Sevenoaks was lowest for women and Ashford the highest. In Canterbury, Dover, Thanet and Sevenoaks the obesity rate for men was higher than for women; in all the other Local Authorities women had a higher obesity rate than men (Figure 5).

Figure 5


## Indirect Standardisation

The Standardised Obesity Ratios show us there was greater variation around the Kent mean (I00\%) for men with a range from $67.7 \%$ for Tunbridge Wells and $84.3 \%$ for Sevenoaks to I24.5\% for Thanet and $140.9 \%$ for Dover. The range for women was $75.4 \%$ for Sevenoaks and $89.7 \%$ for Canterbury to I2I.0 for Swale and I22.1\% for Ashford..

The data also shows that men and women in East Kent tended to be more obese than in West Kent (Tonbridge and Malling excepted).

Men in Dover, Thanet, and Canterbury were significantly more obese than expected on the Kent average; in Maidstone, Gravesham, Dartford, Sevenoaks and Tunbridge Wells men were significantly less obese than the Kent average (Figure 6).

Figure 6


Figure 7


## Table 3

## Comparison of ranks for men and women between Standardised Rates (direct method) and Standardised Ratios (indirect method) - Obesity

| Males | Stand rate / I 00 | SOR |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Tunbridge Wells | 9.95 | $67.74 \%$ |
| Sevenoaks | 12.22 | $84.30 \%$ |
| Dartford | 12.24 | $85.71 \%$ |
| Gravesham | 12.41 | $86.11 \%$ |
| Maidstone | 12.47 | $86.56 \%$ |
| Swale | 14.30 | $98.80 \%$ |
| Shepway | 14.94 | $102.56 \%$ |
| Tonbridge and |  |  |
| Malling | 15.08 | $104.06 \%$ |
| Ashford | 15.17 | $103.76 \%$ |
| Canterbury | 15.50 | $106.57 \%$ |
| Thanet | 18.20 | $124.53 \%$ |
| Dover | 20.50 | $140.95 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| Females | Stand rate $/ 100$ | SOR |
| Sevenoaks | 11.83 | $75.38 \%$ |
| Canterbury | 14.09 | $89.72 \%$ |
| Maidstone | 15.24 | $95.18 \%$ |
| Gravesham | 15.65 | $98.15 \%$ |
| Thanet | 15.77 | $99.03 \%$ |
| Tonbridge and | 16.99 | $105.50 \%$ |
| Malling | 17.65 | $109.71 \%$ |
| Dartford | 19.65 | $109.71 \%$ |
| Tunbridge Wells | 19.35 | $114.98 \%$ |
| Shepway |  | $116.34 \%$ |
| Dover |  | $121.03 \%$ |
| Swale |  | $122.15 \%$ |
| Ashford |  |  |
|  |  |  |

Figure 8

## Comparison of Male and Female Obesity Rates both Standardised to Kent population - Local Authority



Females Obesity Rate standardised to Kent population
Pearson Correlation $=0.279$ (n.s.)

Women in Ashford, Swale, Dover, Shepway, Tunbridge Wells and Dartford were all significantly more likely to be obese than the Kent average; in Sevenoaks, Canterbury and Maidstone women were significantly less likely to be obese than the Kent average (Figure 7).

As for Physical Activity and as expected there was consistency in results between the two methods of standardisation (Table 3) with only the Ashford results for men being out of order.

Whilst there was some relationship between rates of obesity for men and for women this was not significant (Figure 8); only in Dover was there clearly a high rate for both sexes. Ashford and Swale both had high rates for female obesity but were lower for men.

Figure 9


Figure 10


## Obesity and Activity compared

So if Canterbury, Tonbridge and Malling and Dover were highest for activity, were they also the districts with the lowest obesity? Were the districts with poorer activity rates also those with most obesity?

Figures 9 and 10 bring together the bar charts for the standardised rates for activity and obesity for men and for women to look for any comparison between the two.

Figure II

## Comparison of Male Moderate Physical Activity Rates and Male Obesity Rates both Standardised to Kent population - Local Authority



Pearson $r=0.400$ ( $p=0.198$ n.s.)

There was some correlation between activity and obesity rates for men (Figure II) (r=.400), but this was not as would be expected in that obesity increased with increasing moderate physical activity; outliers such as Dover and Thanet show high obesity rates with lower activity; Maidstone also was an outlier with low activity and low obesity. It is possible the sample data include men involved in heavy work or who undertake body-building activities but more work is
required to understand why men who are categorised as obese (i.e. BMI is 30 or more) also appear to be undertaking more activity.

For women the trend was still an increase in activity as well as obesity, but much less so than for men (Figure 12). Thanet and Canterbury women had both high activity and lower obesity rates. Districts with lower obesity rates for women (Canterbury, Sevenoaks) had high activity rates; Dartford, Shepway and Tunbridge Wells had low activity and high obesity rates. In Sevenoaks women had both low activity and low obesity rates.

Figure 12

## Comparison of Female Moderate Physical Activity Rates and Male Obesity Rates both Standardised to Kent population - Local Authority



Pearson $r=.061$ (n.s.)

## Appendix A

Table I
Local Authority name by age and ten year groups - Males UNWEIGHTED

| Local Authority name | ten year groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 16-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-74 | 75+ |  |
| Ashford | 7 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 13 | 4 | 4 | 54 |
|  | 13.0\% | 14.8\% | II.1\% | 22.2\% | 24.1\% | 7.4\% | 7.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 9 | 10 | 16 | 30 | 37 | 45 | 25 | 172 |
|  | 5.2\% | 5.8\% | 9.3\% | 17.4\% | 21.5\% | 26.2\% | 14.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Canterbury | 17 | 19 | 27 | 51 | 60 | 45 | 36 | 255 |
|  | 6.7\% | 7.5\% | 10.6\% | 20.0\% | 23.5\% | 17.6\% | 14.1\% | 100.0\% |
| Dartford | 5 | 10 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 29 | 11 | 122 |
|  | 4.1\% | 8.2\% | 17.2\% | 18.9\% | 18.9\% | 23.8\% | 9.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Dover | 8 | 9 | 25 | 33 | 45 | 49 | 32 | 201 |
|  | 4.0\% | 4.5\% | 12.4\% | 16.4\% | 22.4\% | 24.4\% | 15.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Gravesham | 5 | 6 | 18 | 21 | 38 | 36 | 19 | 143 |
|  | 3.5\% | 4.2\% | 12.6\% | 14.7\% | 26.6\% | 25.2\% | 13.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Maidstone | 7 | 12 | 33 | 50 | 73 | 50 | 31 | 256 |
|  | 2.7\% | 4.7\% | 12.9\% | 19.5\% | 28.5\% | 19.5\% | 12.1\% | 100.0\% |
| Medway | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | .0\% | .0\% | .0\% | .0\% | .0\% | .0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Sevenoaks | 9 | 12 | 21 | 36 | 38 | 38 | 27 | 181 |
|  | 5.0\% | 6.6\% | $11.6 \%$ | 19.9\% | 21.0\% | 21.0\% | 14.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Shepway | 10 | 17 | 27 | 26 | 56 | 34 | 31 | 201 |
|  | 5.0\% | 8.5\% | 13.4\% | 12.9\% | 27.9\% | 16.9\% | 15.4\% | 100.0\% |
| Swale | 13 | 26 | 38 | 34 | 50 | 39 | 27 | 227 |
|  | 5.7\% | 1 1.5\% | 16.7\% | 15.0\% | 22.0\% | 17.2\% | $11.9 \%$ | 100.0\% |
| Thanet | 10 | 10 | 33 | 34 | 49 | 44 | 37 | 217 |
|  | 4.6\% | 4.6\% | 15.2\% | 15.7\% | 22.6\% | 20.3\% | 17.1\% | 100.0\% |
| Tonbridge and Malling | 6 | 13 | 31 | 34 | 58 | 37 | 28 | 207 |
|  | 2.9\% | 6.3\% | 15.0\% | 16.4\% | 28.0\% | 17.9\% | 13.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Tunbridge Wells | 12 | 10 | 29 | 29 | 35 | 35 | 32 | 182 |
|  | 6.6\% | 5.5\% | 15.9\% | 15.9\% | 19.2\% | 19.2\% | 17.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Total | 118 | 162 | 325 | 413 | 575 | 485 | 341 | 2419 |
|  | 4.9\% | 6.7\% | 13.4\% | 17.1\% | 23.8\% | 20.0\% | 14.1\% | 100.0\% |

Table 2
Local Authority name by age and ten year groups - Females UNWEIGHTED

| Local Authority name | ten year groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 16-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-74 | 75+ |  |
| Ashford | 7 | 12 | 16 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 64 |
|  | 10.9\% | 18.8\% | 25.0\% | 18.8\% | 10.9\% | 6.3\% | 9.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 25 | 32 | 42 | 46 | 69 | 36 | 31 | 281 |
|  | 8.9\% | I 1.4\% | 14.9\% | 16.4\% | 24.6\% | 12.8\% | I 1.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Canterbury | 33 | 42 | 50 | 54 | 71 | 44 | 53 | 347 |
| Dartford | 9.5\% | 12.1\% | 14.4\% | 15.6\% | 20.5\% | 12.7\% | 15.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 16 | 23 | 26 | 26 | 36 | 23 | 13 | 163 |
| Dover | 9.8\% | 14.1\% | 16.0\% | 16.0\% | 22.1\% | 14.1\% | 8.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 20 | 29 | 37 | 51 | 45 | 35 | 30 | 247 |
| Gravesham | 8.1\% | 1 1.7\% | 15.0\% | 20.6\% | 18.2\% | 14.2\% | 12.1\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 15 | 21 | 36 | 30 | 36 | 32 | 15 | 185 |
| Maidstone | 8.1\% | $11.4 \%$ | 19.5\% | 16.2\% | 19.5\% | 17.3\% | 8.1\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 20 | 40 | 69 | 61 | 75 | 47 | 44 | 356 |
|  | 5.6\% | I 1.2\% | 19.4\% | 17.1\% | 21.1\% | 13.2\% | 12.4\% | 100.0\% |
| Medway | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
|  | 40.0\% | 20.0\% | .0\% | .0\% | 20.0\% | .0\% | 20.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Sevenoaks | 21 | 26 | 41 | 54 | 50 | 36 | 38 | 266 |
|  | 7.9\% | 9.8\% | 15.4\% | 20.3\% | 18.8\% | 13.5\% | 14.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Shepway | 13 | 21 | 33 | 50 | 57 | 38 | 28 | 240 |
|  | 5.4\% | 8.8\% | 13.8\% | 20.8\% | 23.8\% | 15.8\% | I 1.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Swale | 18 | 32 | 42 | 42 | 59 | 37 | 36 | 266 |
|  | 6.8\% | 12.0\% | 15.8\% | 15.8\% | 22.2\% | 13.9\% | 13.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Thanet | 26 | 28 | 41 | 43 | 61 | 51 | 40 | 290 |
|  | 9.0\% | 9.7\% | 14.1\% | 14.8\% | 21.0\% | 17.6\% | 13.8\% | 100.0\% |
| Tonbridge and Malling | 15 | 32 | 56 | 54 | 56 | 40 | 30 | 283 |
|  | 5.3\% | 1 1.3\% | 19.8\% | 19.1\% | 19.8\% | 14.1\% | 10.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Tunbridge Wells | 14 | 36 | 48 | 69 | 63 | 33 | 36 | 299 |
|  | 4.7\% | 12.0\% | 16.1\% | 23.1\% | 21.1\% | 11.0\% | 12.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Total | 245 | 375 | 537 | 592 | 686 | 456 | 401 | 3292 |
|  | 7.4\% | I 1.4\% | 16.3\% | 18.0\% | 20.8\% | 13.9\% | 12.2\% | 100.0\% |

## Appendix B

## Table I WEIGHTED

Aname Local Authority name * Q45A On how many days a week would you say, on average, you undertake at least moderate activity - For 30 minutes at a time * Q83 Sex: are you... Crosstabulation

| Q83 Sex: are you... |  |  | Q45A On how many days a week would you say, on average, you undertake at least moderate activity - For30 minutes at a time |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | no answer | not at all | less than one day a week | one day a week | two days a week | three days a week | four days a week | five days or more |  |
| male | LAname Local Authority name | Ashford | 28 | 26 | 15 | 15 | 27 | 24 | 23 | 55 | 213 |
|  |  |  | 13.1\% | 12.2\% | 7.0\% | 7.0\% | 12.7\% | 11.3\% | 10.8\% | 25.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Canterbury | 35 | 41 | 34 | 22 | 22 | 20 | 28 | 83 | 285 |
|  |  |  | 12.3\% | 14.4\% | 11.9\% | 7.7\% | 7.7\% | 7.0\% | 9.8\% | 29.1\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Dartford | 44 | 21 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 21 | 15 | 40 | 171 |
|  |  |  | 25.7\% | 12.3\% | 5.3\% | 5.8\% | 6.4\% | 12.3\% | 8.8\% | 23.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Dover | 25 | 38 | 9 | 21 | 24 | 21 | 15 | 54 | 207 |
|  |  |  | 12.1\% | 18.4\% | 4.3\% | 10.1\% | 11.6\% | 10.1\% | 7.2\% | 26.1\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Gravesham | 36 | 16 | 14 | 19 | 13 | 17 | 28 | 43 | 186 |
|  |  |  | 19.4\% | 8.6\% | 7.5\% | 10.2\% | 7.0\% | 9.1\% | 15.1\% | 23.1\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Maidstone | 43 | 39 | 34 | 16 | 36 | 37 | 25 | 59 | 289 |
|  |  |  | 14.9\% | 13.5\% | 11.8\% | 5.5\% | 12.5\% | 12.8\% | 8.7\% | 20.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Sevenoaks | 32 | 20 | 12 | 19 | 26 | 27 | 21 | 60 | 217 |
|  |  |  | 14.7\% | 9.2\% | 5.5\% | 8.8\% | 12.0\% | 12.4\% | 9.7\% | 27.6\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Shepway | 27 | 22 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 57 | 196 |
|  |  |  | 13.8\% | 11.2\% | 9.7\% | 9.2\% | 9.2\% | 9.2\% | 8.7\% | 29.1\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Swale | 32 | 39 | 27 | 24 | 21 | 26 | 17 | 63 | 249 |
|  |  |  | 12.9\% | 15.7\% | 10.8\% | 9.6\% | 8.4\% | 10.4\% | 6.8\% | 25.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Thanet | 36 | 45 | 25 | 13 | 18 | 30 | 19 | 58 | 244 |
|  |  |  | 14.8\% | 18.4\% | 10.2\% | 5.3\% | 7.4\% | 12.3\% | 7.8\% | 23.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Tonbridge | 26 | 31 | 21 | 18 | 30 | 18 | 12 | 62 | 218 |
|  |  | and Malling | 11.9\% | 14.2\% | 9.6\% | 8.3\% | 13.8\% | 8.3\% | 5.5\% | 28.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Tunbridge | 32 | 26 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 32 | 8 | 46 | 206 |
|  |  | Wells | 15.5\% | 12.6\% | 9.2\% | 10.2\% | 10.7\% | 15.5\% | 3.9\% | 22.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Total |  | 396 | 364 | 238 | 216 | 268 | 291 | 228 | 680 | 2681 |
|  |  |  | 14.8\% | 13.6\% | 8.9\% | 8.1\% | 10.0\% | 10.9\% | 8.5\% | 25.4\% | 100.0\% |

## Appendix B

## Table 2 WEIGHTED

_Aname Local Authority name * Q45A On how many days a week would you say, on average, you undertake at least moderate activity - For 30 minutes at a time * Q83 Sex: are you... Crosstabulation

| Q83 Sex: are you... |  |  | Q45A On how many days a week would you say, on average, you undertake at least moderate activity - For 30 minutes at a time |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | no answer | not at all | less than one day a week | one day a week | two days a week | three days a week | four days a week | five days or more |  |
| female | LAname Local Authority name | Ashford | 35 | 42 | 18 | 16 | 28 | 25 | 13 | 51 | 228 |
|  |  |  | 15.4\% | 18.4\% | 7.9\% | 7.0\% | 12.3\% | 11.0\% | 5.7\% | 22.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Canterbury | 38 | 49 | 24 | 29 | 31 | 34 | 25 | 86 | 316 |
|  |  |  | 12.0\% | 15.5\% | 7.6\% | 9.2\% | 9.8\% | 10.8\% | 7.9\% | 27.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Dartford | 24 | 28 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 26 | 16 | 35 | 181 |
|  |  |  | 13.3\% | 15.5\% | 9.4\% | 9.4\% | 9.9\% | 14.4\% | 8.8\% | 19.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Dover | 32 | 34 | 15 | 19 | 31 | 24 | 13 | 60 | 228 |
|  |  |  | 14.0\% | 14.9\% | 6.6\% | 8.3\% | 13.6\% | 10.5\% | 5.7\% | 26.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Gravesham | 28 | 45 | 12 | 15 | 23 | 21 | 8 | 45 | 197 |
|  |  |  | 14.2\% | 22.8\% | 6.1\% | 7.6\% | 11.7\% | 10.7\% | 4.1\% | 22.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Maidstone | 44 | 38 | 27 | 25 | 38 | 47 | 18 | 65 | 302 |
|  |  |  | 14.6\% | 12.6\% | 8.9\% | 8.3\% | 12.6\% | 15.6\% | 6.0\% | 21.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Sevenoaks | 56 | 38 | 10 | 14 | 22 | 27 | 24 | 46 | 237 |
|  |  |  | 23.6\% | 16.0\% | 4.2\% | 5.9\% | 9.3\% | 11.4\% | 10.1\% | 19.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Shepway | 25 | 41 | 13 | 20 | 22 | 28 | 28 | 40 | 217 |
|  |  |  | 11.5\% | 18.9\% | 6.0\% | 9.2\% | 10.1\% | 12.9\% | 12.9\% | 18.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Swale | 38 | 49 | 20 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 20 | 58 | 262 |
|  |  |  | 14.5\% | 18.7\% | 7.6\% | 9.5\% | 9.9\% | 9.9\% | 7.6\% | 22.1\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Thanet | 40 | 44 | 18 | 32 | 31 | 25 | 16 | 74 | 280 |
|  |  |  | 14.3\% | 15.7\% | 6.4\% | 11.4\% | 11.1\% | 8.9\% | 5.7\% | 26.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Tonbridge | 38 | 28 | 13 | 22 | 24 | 31 | 20 | 58 | 234 |
|  |  | and Malling | 16.2\% | 12.0\% | 5.6\% | 9.4\% | 10.3\% | 13.2\% | 8.5\% | 24.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  | Tunbridge | 37 | 18 | 16 | 10 | 29 | 25 | 15 | 74 | 224 |
|  |  | Wells | 16.5\% | 8.0\% | 7.1\% | 4.5\% | 12.9\% | 11.2\% | 6.7\% | 33.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Total |  | 435 | 454 | 203 | 244 | 323 | 339 | 216 | 692 | 2906 |
|  |  |  | 15.0\% | 15.6\% | 7.0\% | 8.4\% | 11.1\% | 11.7\% | 7.4\% | 23.8\% | 100.0\% |

Appendix B
Table 3 Local Authority by BMI - Males - WEIGHTED data


Appendix B
Table 4 Local Authority by BMI - Women - WEIGHTED data


## Appendix C

## Table I

Standardised Rate / 100 persons of 30 minutes moderate activity 5 days a week by Local Authority ordered by sex

|  | Males | Females | Male CI | FemaleCI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Ashford | 26.25491 | 22.53364 | 1.669044 | 1.712435 |
| Canterbury | 28.72945 | 27.04047 | 2.032838 | 2.156849 |
| Dartford | 22.7068 | 19.45897 | 1.448314 | 1.454198 |
| Dover | 26.37489 | 26.34746 | 1.727072 | 1.79448 I |
| Gravesham | 22.92384 | 22.5886 | 1.511979 | 1.594907 |
| Maidstone | 20.17609 | 21.31552 | 1.858887 | 1.953697 |
| Sevenoaks | 27.45872 | 19.62952 | 1.797393 | 1.667235 |
| Shepway | 28.80573 | 18.56013 | 1.709274 | 1.521945 |
| Swale | 24.9196 | 21.90971 | 1.781235 | 1.822116 |
| Thanet | 23.96113 | 27.55961 | 1.738329 | 1.960342 |
| Tonbridge and |  |  |  |  |
| Malling | 28.85511 | 24.36985 | 1.787222 | 1.797278 |
| Tunbridge Wells | 22.99383 | 19.45897 | 1.590348 | 1.925856 |

## Appendix D

Rates of Moderate Physical Activity 30 minutes 5 days a week Standardised to Kent population for Males and Females ordered by sex

| Stand Activity Rate / 100-Male order |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Male CI | Female CI |
| Maidstone | 20.17609 | 21.31552 | 1.858887 | 1.953697 |
| Dartford | 22.7068 | 19.45897 | 1.448314 | 1.454198 |
| Gravesham | 22.92384 | 22.5886 | 1.511979 | 1.594907 |
| Tunbridge Wells | 22.99383 | 19.45897 | 1.590348 | 1.925856 |
| Thanet | 23.96113 | 27.55961 | 1.738329 | 1.960342 |
| Swale | 24.9196 | 21.90971 | 1.781235 | 1.822116 |
| Ashford | 26.25491 | 22.53364 | 1.669044 | 1.712435 |
| Dover | 26.37489 | 26.34746 | 1.727072 | 1.794481 |
| Sevenoaks | 27.45872 | 19.62952 | 1.797393 | 1.667235 |
| Canterbury | 28.72945 | 27.04047 | 2.032838 | 2.156849 |
| Shepway <br> Tonbridge and | 28.80573 | 18.56013 | 1.709274 | 1.521945 |
| Malling | 28.85511 | 24.36985 | 1.787222 | 1.797278 |

Stand Activity Rate / 100-Females

|  | Males | Females | Male CI | Female CI |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Shepway | 28.80573 | 18.56013 | 1.709274 | 1.521945 |
| Dartford | 22.7068 | 19.45897 | 1.448314 | 1.454198 |
| Tunbridge Wells | 22.99383 | 19.45897 | 1.590348 | 1.925856 |
| Sevenoaks | 27.45872 | 19.62952 | 1.797393 | 1.667235 |
| Maidstone | 20.17609 | 21.31552 | 1.858887 | 1.953697 |
| Swale | 24.9196 | 21.90971 | 1.781235 | 1.822116 |
| Ashford | 26.25491 | 22.53364 | 1.669044 | 1.712435 |
| Gravesham | 22.92384 | 22.5886 | 1.511979 | 1.594907 |
| Tonbridge and | 28.85511 | 24.36985 | 1.787222 | 1.797278 |
| Malling | 26.37489 | 26.34746 | 1.727072 | 1.794481 |
| Dover | 28.72945 | 27.04047 | 2.032838 | 2.156849 |
| Canterbury | 23.96113 | 27.55961 | 1.738329 | 1.960342 |

## APPENDIX E

Survey results un-weighted: Moderate Physical Activity 30 minutes 5 days a week by LOCAL AUTHORITY, age and sex
ASHFORD: Males


## ASHFORD: Females



CANTERBURY: Males


CANTERBURY: Females


## DARTFORD: Males



## DARTFORD: Females



## DOVER: Males

|  |  |  | shortened version of original 45a moderate activity for 30 mins a day |  |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | no answer | not at all / less than one day a week | I-2 days a week | 3-4 days a week | 5 or more days a week |  |
| Age recoded into broad age bands | 16-24 | Count | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 8 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 12.5\% | 12.5\% | 37.5\% | 12.5\% | 25.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 25-44 | Count | 4 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 34 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 11.8\% | 17.6\% | 26.5\% | 20.6\% | 23.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 45-64 | Count | 10 | 23 | 12 | 12 | 21 | 78 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 12.8\% | 29.5\% | 15.4\% | 15.4\% | 26.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 65-74 | Count | 8 | 11 | 3 | 11 | 16 | 49 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 16.3\% | 22.4\% | 6.1\% | 22.4\% | 32.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 75+ | Count | 1 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 32 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 3.1\% | 37.5\% | 21.9\% | 18.8\% | 18.8\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 24 | 53 | 34 | 37 | 53 | 201 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 11.9\% | 26.4\% | 16.9\% | 18.4\% | 26.4\% | 100.0\% |

## DOVER: Females

|  |  |  | shortened version of original 45a moderate activity for 30 mins a day |  |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | no answer | not at all / less than one day a week | I-2 days a week | 3-4 days a week | 5 or more days a week |  |
| Age recoded into broad age bands | 16-24 | Count | 5 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 20 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 25.0\% | 15.0\% | 25.0\% | 10.0\% | 25.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 25-44 | Count | 5 | 9 | 18 | 15 | 19 | 66 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 7.6\% | 13.6\% | 27.3\% | 22.7\% | 28.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 45-64 | Count | 9 | 20 | 24 | 14 | 29 | 96 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 9.4\% | 20.8\% | 25.0\% | 14.6\% | 30.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 65-74 | Count | 5 | 11 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 35 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 14.3\% | 31.4\% | 8.6\% | 20.0\% | 25.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 75+ | Count | 9 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 30 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 30.0\% | 36.7\% | 13.3\% | 6.7\% | 13.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 33 | 54 | 54 | 40 | 66 | 247 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 13.4\% | 21.9\% | 21.9\% | 16.2\% | 26.7\% | 100.0\% |

GRAVESHAM: Males


GRAVESHAM: Females


## MAIDSTONE: Males



MAIDSTONE: Females


## SEVENOAKS: Males



## SEVENOAKS: Females



## SHEPWAY: Males

|  |  |  | shortened version of original 45a moderate activity for 30 mins a day |  |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | no answer | not at all / less than one day a week | I-2 days a week | 3-4 days a week | 5 or more days a week |  |
| Age recoded into broad age bands | 16-24 | Count | 2 | 4 | 3 | 0 | I | 10 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 20.0\% | 40.0\% | 30.0\% | .0\% | 10.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 25-44 | Count | 6 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 14 | 44 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 13.6\% | 15.9\% | I 1.4\% | 27.3\% | 31.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 45-64 | Count | 7 | 12 | 22 | 12 | 29 | 82 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 8.5\% | 14.6\% | 26.8\% | 14.6\% | 35.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 65-74 | Count | 10 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 34 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 29.4\% | 17.6\% | 11.8\% | 20.6\% | 20.6\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 75+ | Count | 3 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 31 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 9.7\% | 35.5\% | 3.2\% | 16.1\% | 35.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 28 | 40 | 35 | 36 | 62 | 201 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 13.9\% | 19.9\% | 17.4\% | 17.9\% | 30.8\% | 100.0\% |

## SHEPWAY: Females



## SWALE: Males

|  |  |  | shortened version of original 45a moderate activity for 30 mins a day |  |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | no answer | not at all / less than one day a week | I-2 days a week | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3-4 days a } \\ & \text { week } \end{aligned}$ | 5 or more days a week |  |
| Age recoded into broad age bands | 16-24 | Count | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 13 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 23.1\% | 15.4\% | .0\% | 7.7\% | 53.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 25-44 | Count | 4 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 64 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 6.3\% | 23.4\% | 23.4\% | 20.3\% | 26.6\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 45-64 | Count | 13 | 21 | 19 | 13 | 18 | 84 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 15.5\% | 25.0\% | 22.6\% | 15.5\% | 21.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 65-74 | Count | 7 | 15 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 39 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 17.9\% | 38.5\% | 10.3\% | 23.1\% | 10.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 75+ | Count | 3 | 15 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 27 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 11.1\% | 55.6\% | 7.4\% | 14.8\% | II.I\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 30 | 68 | 40 | 40 | 49 | 227 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 13.2\% | 30.0\% | 17.6\% | 17.6\% | 21.6\% | 100.0\% |

## SWALE: Females



THANET: Males

|  |  |  | shortened version of original 45a moderate activity for 30 mins a day |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | no answer | not at all / less than one day a week | I-2 days a week | 3-4 days a week | 5 or more days a week | Total |
| Age recoded into broad age bands | 16-24 | Count | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 10 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 10.0\% | 20.0\% | 20.0\% | 50.0\% | .0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 25-44 | Count | 4 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 17 | 43 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 9.3\% | 27.9\% | 11.6\% | 11.6\% | 39.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 45-64 | Count | 16 | 22 | 9 | 19 | 17 | 83 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 19.3\% | 26.5\% | 10.8\% | 22.9\% | 20.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 65-74 | Count | 7 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 14 | 44 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 15.9\% | 27.3\% | I 1.4\% | 13.6\% | 31.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 75+ | Count | 7 | 14 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 37 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 18.9\% | 37.8\% | 8.1\% | 16.2\% | 18.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 35 | 62 | 24 | 41 | 55 | 217 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 16.1\% | 28.6\% | II.1\% | 18.9\% | 25.3\% | 100.0\% |

THANET: Females

|  |  |  | shortened version of original 45a moderate activity for 30 mins a day |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | no answer | not at all / less than one day a week | I-2 days a week | 3-4 days a week | 5 or more days a week | Total |
| Age recoded into broad age bands | 16-24 | Count | 3 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 26 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 11.5\% | 23.1\% | 34.6\% | I 1.5\% | 19.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 25-44 | Count | 5 | 11 | 15 | 13 | 25 | 69 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 7.2\% | 15.9\% | 21.7\% | 18.8\% | 36.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 45-64 | Count | 11 | 19 | 27 | 14 | 33 | 104 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 10.6\% | 18.3\% | 26.0\% | 13.5\% | 31.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 65-74 | Count | 11 | 15 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 51 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 21.6\% | 29.4\% | 9.8\% | 19.6\% | 19.6\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 75+ | Count | 12 | 14 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 40 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 30.0\% | 35.0\% | 20.0\% | 7.5\% | 7.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 42 | 65 | 64 | 43 | 76 | 290 |
|  |  | \% within Age recoded into broad age bands | 14.5\% | 22.4\% | 22.1\% | 14.8\% | 26.2\% | 100.0\% |

TONBRIDGE AND MALLING: Males


TONBRIDGE AND MALLING: Females


TUNBRIDGE WELLS: Males


TUNBRIDGE WELLS: Females



[^0]:    ' Palmer A, Jenkins L, Hastie C, 2006. First Report of Physical Activity and Obesity from the Kent 2005 Survey of Health and Lifestyle. CHSS Occasional Report.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ Palmer AP, Jenkins LM, Hastie CL. 2007. Second Report on Obesity and Physical Activity from the Kent 2005 survey. CHSS Occasional Report.
    ${ }^{3}$ An additional 244 people ( $4.2 \%$ ) not respond to Question 45(a) but have answered Question 45 (b) stating they are moderately active for an hour or longer 5 or more days a week
    ${ }^{4}$ The directly age-standardised rate for an indicator is the number of events that would occur in a standard population (per 100,000 ) if that population had the age-specific rates of a given area. See NHS
    Performance indicators methodology http://www.chi.nhs.uk/Ratings/Downloads/direct_standardn_meth.pdf
    ${ }^{5}$ A confidence interval gives an estimated range of values which is likely to include an unknown population parameter, the estimated range being calculated from a given set of sample data
    http://www.cas.lancs.ac.uk/glossary_vI.I/confint.html
    ${ }^{6}$ The standardised ratio (SR) for persons is then calculated as: $S R=$ sum of observed values / sum of expected values
    "the reference population used for standardisation will be the appropriate relevant population for that indicator, as opposed to the European Standard Population. For PCTs the reference population is the actual PCT populations." See NHS Performance indicators, Indirect Standardisation http://www.chi.nhs.uk/Ratings/Downloads/indirect_standardn_meth.pdf

[^2]:    ${ }^{7}$ SAR $=$ observed $\times 100 /$ expected $(\%)$

